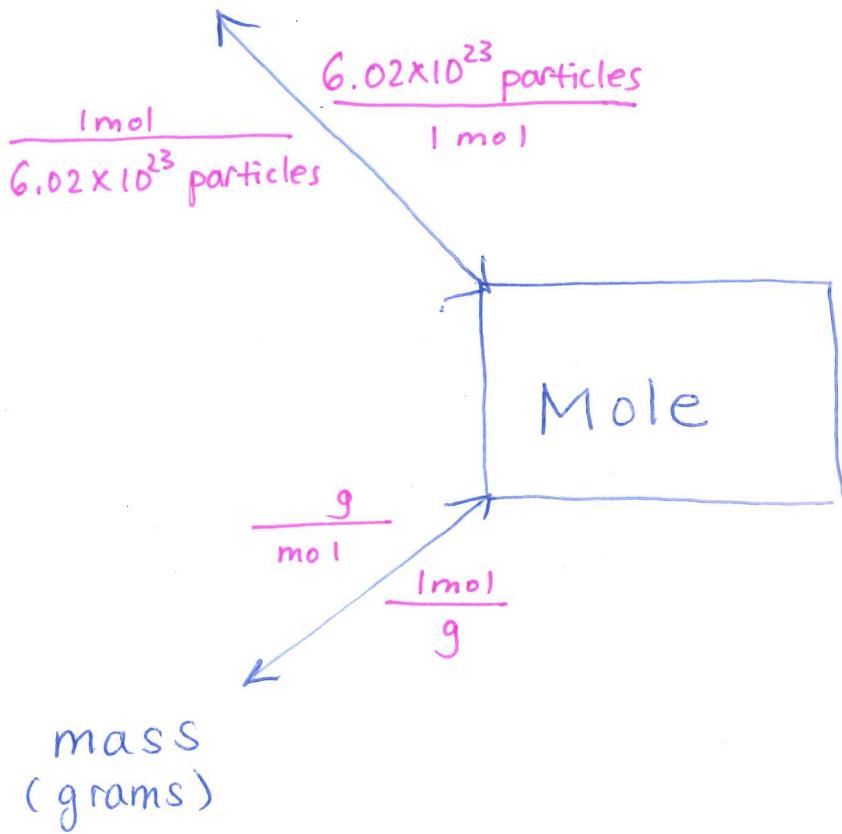
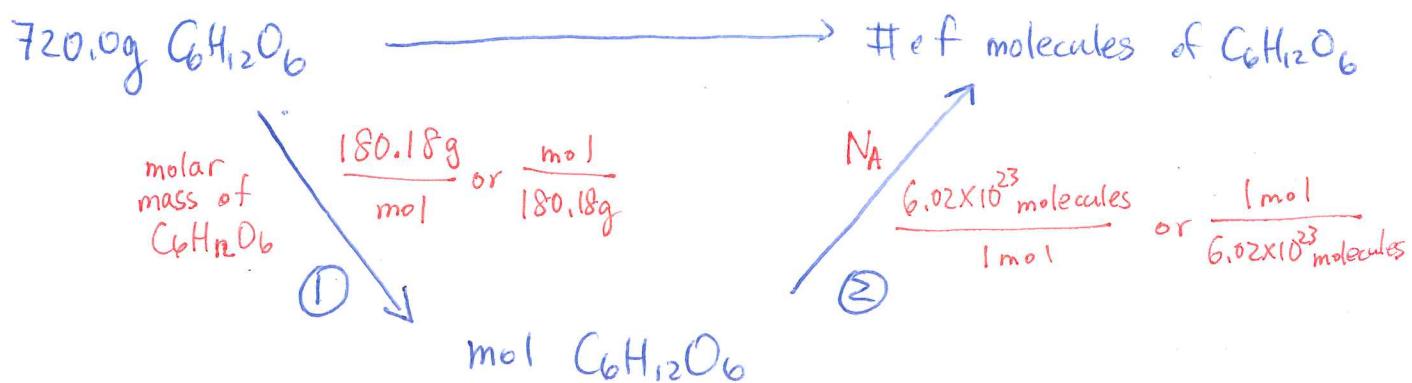


# of particles  
(atoms, molecules, etc..)



Ex1) How many molecules are in 720.0g of  $C_6H_{12}O_6$ ?



$$\textcircled{1} \quad 720.0\text{g } C_6H_{12}O_6 \left( \frac{\text{mol}}{180.18\text{g}} \right) = 3.996 \text{ mol } C_6H_{12}O_6$$

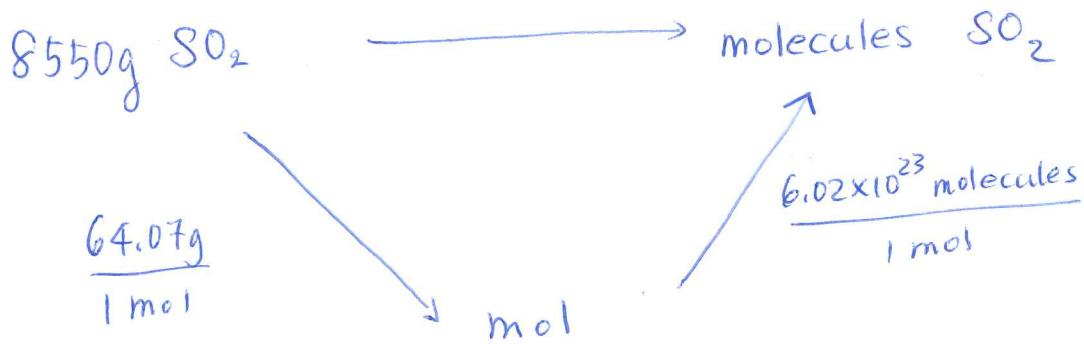
$$\textcircled{2} \quad 3.996 \text{ mol } C_6H_{12}O_6 \left( \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1\text{ mol}} \right) = 2.41 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules}$$

All in ①

$$\frac{720.0\text{g } C_6H_{12}O_6}{1} \left( \frac{1\text{ mol}}{180.18\text{ g}} \right) \left( \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1\text{ mol}} \right)$$

$$= 2.41 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules. } C_6H_{12}O_6$$

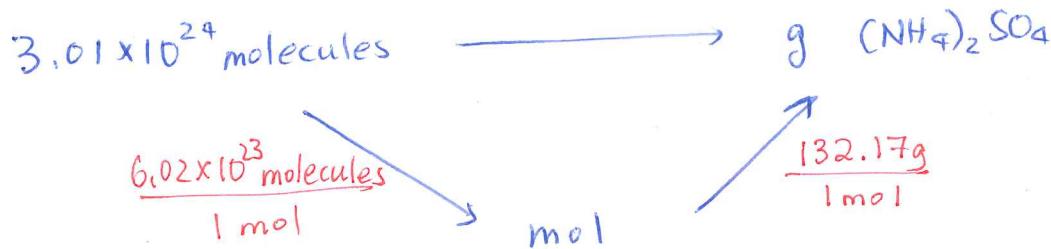
Ex2) How many molecules are in 8550g of  $SO_2$ ?



$$8550 \text{ g } \text{SO}_2 \left( \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{64.07 \text{ g}} \right) \left( \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}{1 \text{ mol}} \right)$$

$$= 8.03 \times 10^{25} \text{ molecules of } \text{SO}_2$$

Ex3) How many grams are in  $3.01 \times 10^{24}$  molecules of  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ ?

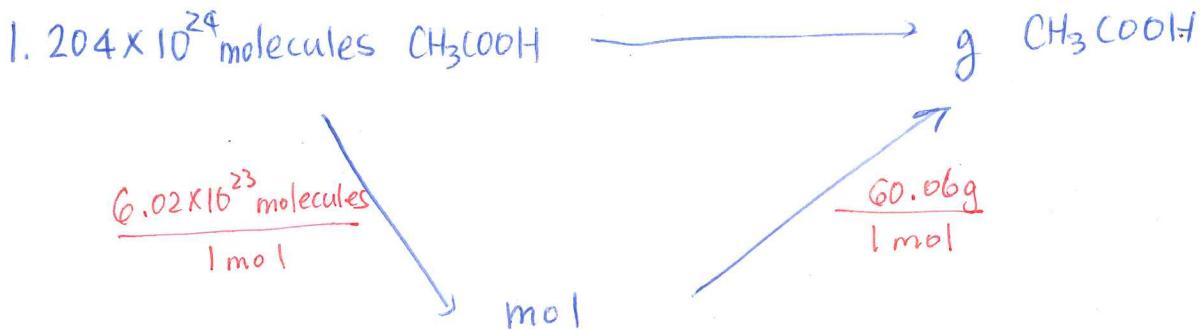


$$3.01 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules } (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4 \left( \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}} \right) \left( \frac{132.17 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} \right)$$

$$= 660.85 \text{ g } (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$$

$$= 661 \text{ g } (\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$$

Ex4) How many grams are in  $1.204 \times 10^{24}$  molecules of acetic acid? (acetic acid =  $\text{CH}_3\text{COOH}$ )  
 Acid in your vinegar.



$$\cancel{1.204 \times 10^{24} \text{ molecules}} \left( \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{\cancel{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}}} \right) \left( \frac{60.06 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} \right)$$

$$= 120.12 \text{ g CH}_3\text{COOH} = 120. \text{ g CH}_3\text{COOH}$$

$\checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$   $(1.20 \times 10^2 \text{ g CH}_3\text{COOH})$

120g → 2 s.f.

3.3 review Questions