

Wkst 3.4: Predicting Products of Chemical Reactions

Part A: write the products in a balanced chemical equation for the following reactions, and give the type of the chemical reaction.

	EQUATION							TYPE		
1.	$\text{Cr}(\text{MnO}_4)_3$	+	3 K	→	3 KMnO_4	+	Cr	Single Displacement		
2.	4 Na	+	C	→	Na_4C	,		Combination		
3.	$\text{V}(\text{NO}_3)_5$	+	5 AgCH_3CO_2	→	$\text{V}(\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2)_5$	+	5 AgNO_3	Double Displacement		
4.	8 SCl_2	→	S_8	+	8 Cl_2			Decomposition		
5.	N_2	+	3 H_2	→	2 NH_3			Combination		
6.	$\text{Mn}(\text{CO}_3)_3$	+	3 Zn	→	3 ZnCO_3	+	Mn	Single displacement		
7.	$\text{Fe}(\text{NO}_2)_2$	+	$\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$	→	$\text{Mg}(\text{NO}_2)_2$	+	$\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$	Double displacement		
8.	8 F_2	+	S_8	→	8 SF_2			Combination		
9.	2 H_3PO_2	+	3 $\text{Hg}(\text{OH})_2$	→	$\text{Hg}_3(\text{PO}_2)_2$	+	6 H_2O	Neutralisation		
10.	2 C_4H_{10}	+	13 O_2	→	8 CO_2	+	10 H_2O	Combustion		
11.	$\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$	→	Ca	+	H_2	+	2 C	+	3 O_2	Decomposition

Do You Know?

To burn 38 L of gasoline in an internal combustion engine requires 77 000 L of oxygen or 390 000 L of air. This is the amount of air breathed by 30 people in one day.

1. a. $2\text{C}_2\text{H}_2(\text{g}) + 5\text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 4\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
combustion
- b. $\text{Zn}(\text{s}) + \text{CuSO}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{ZnSO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{Cu}(\text{s})$
single replacement
- c. $\text{Cl}_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{KI}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow 2\text{KCl}(\text{aq}) + \text{I}_2(\text{aq})$
single replacement
- d. $2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2(\text{l}) \longrightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g})$
decomposition
- e. $\text{MgCl}_2(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{s}) + \text{Cl}_2$
decomposition
- f. $\text{Fe}(\text{s}) + \text{I}_2(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \text{FeI}_2(\text{s})$
synthesis
- g. $16\text{Cu}(\text{s}) + \text{S}_8(\text{l}) \longrightarrow 8\text{Cu}_2\text{S}(\text{s})$
synthesis
- h. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6(\text{aq}) + 6\text{O}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow 6\text{CO}_2(\text{aq}) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
combustion
- i. $\text{FeCl}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{K}_2\text{S}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{FeS}(\text{s}) + 2\text{KCl}(\text{aq})$
double replacement
- j. $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{NaOH}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
double replacement, water forming
- k. $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{K}_2\text{CrO}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{PbCrO}_4(\text{s}) + 2\text{KNO}_3(\text{aq})$
double replacement
- l. $4\text{Cr}(\text{s}) + 3\text{SnCl}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow 4\text{CrCl}_3(\text{aq}) + 3\text{Sn}(\text{s})$
single replacement

- m. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}(\text{l}) + 3\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow 2\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
combustion
2. a. $\text{Zn}(\text{s}) + \text{MgSO}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{N.R.}$
- b. $\text{Cd}(\text{s}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \text{CdO}(\text{s})$
- c. $\text{HgO}(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \text{Hg}(\text{l}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g})$
- d. $\text{HCl}(\text{aq}) + \text{KOH}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{KCl}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
- e. $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}(\text{l}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
- f. $\text{Sr}(\text{s}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \text{SrO}(\text{s})$
- g. $\text{Br}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{CaCl}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{N.R.}$
- h. $\text{Zn}(\text{s}) + \text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{Ni}(\text{s})$
- i. $\text{ZnSO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{SrCl}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{SrSO}_4(\text{s}) + \text{ZnCl}_2(\text{aq})$
- j. $\text{AlCl}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{NaCO}_3(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Al}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s}) + \text{NaCl}(\text{aq})$
- k. $\text{Fe}(\text{s}) + \text{S}_8(\text{s}) \longrightarrow \text{FeS}(\text{s})$
- l. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6(\text{l}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
- m. $\text{Pb}(\text{s}) + \text{KNO}_3(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{N.R.}$
- n. $\text{HNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
3. a. $\text{Zn}(\text{s}) + \text{MgSO}_4(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{N.R.}$
- b. $2\text{Cd}(\text{s}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow 2\text{CdO}(\text{s})$
- c. $2\text{HgO}(\text{s}) \longrightarrow 2\text{Hg}(\text{l}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g})$
- d. $\text{HCl}(\text{aq}) + \text{KOH}(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{KCl}(\text{aq}) + \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
- e. $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{12}(\text{l}) + 8\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow 5\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
- f. $2\text{Sr}(\text{s}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow 2\text{SrO}(\text{s})$
- g. $\text{Br}_2(\text{aq}) + \text{CaCl}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{N.R.}$
- h. $\text{Zn}(\text{s}) + \text{Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + \text{Ni}(\text{s})$
- i. $\text{ZnSO}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{SrCl}_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{SrSO}_4(\text{s}) + \text{ZnCl}_2(\text{aq})$
- j. $2\text{AlCl}_3(\text{aq}) + 3\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Al}_2(\text{CO}_3)_3(\text{s}) + 6\text{NaCl}(\text{aq})$
- k. $8\text{Fe}(\text{s}) + \text{S}_8(\text{s}) \longrightarrow 8\text{FeS}(\text{s})$
- l. $2\text{C}_6\text{H}_6(\text{l}) + 15\text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow 12\text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{g})$
- m. $\text{Pb}(\text{s}) + \text{KNO}_3(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{N.R.}$
- n. $2\text{HNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2(\text{aq}) \longrightarrow \text{Sr}(\text{NO}_3)_2(\text{aq}) + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$
4. a. single replacement
- b. synthesis, combustion
- c. decomposition
- d. water-forming
- e. combustion
- f. synthesis, combustion
- g. single replacement
- h. single replacement
- i. double replacement
- j. double replacement
- k. synthesis
- l. combustion
- m. single replacement
- n. water-forming