

4.5 Review questions

- 1.a) $1.26 \text{ mol M} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol CuO}}{1 \text{ mol M}} = 2.52 \text{ mol CuO} \quad \checkmark$
- b) $1.5 \text{ Kg} \times \frac{10^3 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ Kg}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol M}}{221.0 \text{ g}} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol CuO}}{1 \text{ mol M}} \times \frac{79.5 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1100 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
- c) $706 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{79.5 \text{ g CuO}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CO}_2}{2 \text{ mol CuO}} \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol CO}_2} = 99.5 \text{ L} \quad \checkmark$
- 2.a) $3160 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CH}_3\text{NO}_2}{61.0 \text{ g}} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol N}_2}{4 \text{ mol CH}_3\text{NO}_2} \times \frac{22.4 \text{ L}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 580. \text{ L} \quad \checkmark$
- b) $955 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol N}_2}{28.0 \text{ g}} \times \frac{4 \text{ mol CH}_3\text{NO}_2}{2 \text{ mol N}_2} \times \frac{61.0 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 4160 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
- c) $3.5 \times 10^{25} \text{ molec N}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molec}} \times \frac{6 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}{2 \text{ mol N}_2} \times \frac{18.0 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 3100 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
3. $10.0 \text{ mL} \times \frac{0.45 \text{ mol HCl}}{1000 \text{ mL}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Zn}}{2 \text{ mol HCl}} \times \frac{65.4 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 0.15 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
4. $12.2 \text{ g Na} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Na}}{23.0 \text{ g Na}} \times \frac{124.7 \text{ kJ}}{4 \text{ mol Na}} = 16.5 \text{ kJ} \quad \checkmark$
5. $3.225 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4}{90.0 \text{ g}} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol KMnO}_4}{5 \text{ mol H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_4} \times \frac{1000 \text{ mL}}{0.250 \text{ mol}} = 6450 \text{ mL} \quad \checkmark$
6. $2\text{Al} + 3\text{Cl}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{AlCl}_3 \quad 4.56 \text{ Kg} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{0.1335 \text{ Kg}} \times \frac{3 \text{ mol Cl}_2}{2 \text{ mol AlCl}_3} \times \frac{71.0 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 3640 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
7. $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{KOH} \rightarrow \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \quad 0.034 \text{ mol KOH} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{SO}_4}{2 \text{ mol KOH}} = 0.017 \text{ mol} \quad \checkmark$
8. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH} + 3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{CO}_2 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} \quad \checkmark$
 $35.00 \text{ g C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol}}{46.0 \text{ g}} \times \frac{3 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}{1 \text{ mol C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}} \times \frac{18.0 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 41.1 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
9. $2\text{HCl} + \text{FeS} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S} + \text{FeCl}_2 \quad \checkmark$
 $21.7 \text{ L} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{S}}{22.4 \text{ L}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol FeS}}{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{S}} \times \frac{87.9 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 85.2 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
10. $\text{CaCO}_3(s) + 2\text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{CaCl}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2(g) \quad \checkmark$
 $15.0 \text{ g CaCO}_3 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CaCO}_3}{100.1 \text{ g}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol CaCO}_3} \times \frac{44.0 \text{ g CO}_2}{1 \text{ mol CO}_2} = 6.59 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
11. $\text{N}_2 + 3\text{H}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NH}_3 \quad 40.0 \text{ L NH}_3 \times \frac{3 \text{ L H}_2}{2 \text{ L NH}_3} = 60.0 \text{ L} \quad \checkmark$
12. $5.00 \text{ g PbI}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol PbI}_2}{461.0 \text{ g}} \times \frac{46.5 \text{ kJ}}{1 \text{ mol PbI}_2} = 0.504 \text{ kJ} \quad \checkmark$
13. $2\text{Zn} + \text{Sn}(\text{NO}_3)_4 \rightarrow 2\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{Sn} \quad (\text{Zn is the R.A.})$
 $27.5 \text{ g Sn} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Sn}}{118.7 \text{ g Sn}} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol Zn}}{1 \text{ mol Sn}} \times \frac{65.3 \text{ g Zn}}{1 \text{ mol Zn}} = 30.3 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
14. $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{BaSO}_4(s) + 2\text{KNO}_3 \quad 6.5 \text{ mol Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol BaSO}_4}{1 \text{ mol Ba}(\text{NO}_3)_2} \times \frac{233.4 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 1500 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$
15. See Q 10. for EQN $12.2 \text{ L CO}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CO}_2}{22.4 \text{ L CO}_2} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol CaCO}_3}{1 \text{ mol CO}_2} \times \frac{100.1 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ mol}} = 54.5 \text{ g} \quad \checkmark$

